

Supplementary tables

Table S8.1 Antidumping investigations and measures imposed, 2006–10^a

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Investigation initiations	35	9	18	15	15
Provisional measures	13	12	5	9	9
Definitive measures	13	12	16	9	6
Expired measures ^b	9	16	2	3	14
Confirmation of measure following expiry review	11	12	8	5	10
Termination of measure following expiry review	8	3	5	0	1

Notes:

^a As at 31 December 2010.

^b Measures that expired automatically after their five-year imposition.

Source: WTO Secretariat, based on European Commission (various years), Anti-dumping, Anti-subsidy, Safeguard Statistics; WTO (2011b, p. 40).

Table S8.2 Countervailing duty investigations and measures imposed, 2006–10

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Investigation initiations	1	0	2	6	3
Provisional measures	0	0	0	1	4
Definitive measures	0	0	0	1	3
Expired measures ^b	0	2	0	1	0
Confirmation of measure following expiry review	1	1	1	0	1
Termination of measure following expiry review	0	0	0	0	0

Notes:

^a As at 31 December 2010.

^b Measures that expired automatically after their five-year imposition.

Source: WTO Secretariat, based on European Commission (various years), Anti-dumping, Anti-subsidy, Safeguard Statistics; WTO (2011b, p. 42).

Table S8.3 Distribution of FDI stocks, 2006–09 (€ bn and %)

	Outward stock					Inward stock				
	2006	2007	2008	2009	Share 2009 (%)	2006	2007	2008	2009	Share 2009 (%)
Extra-EU27	2,746.0	3,231.6	3,319.8	3,665.6	100.0	2,022.7	2,447.9	2,522.3	2,707.2	
EFTA	416.5	516.9	522.6	573.6	15.6	350.6	419.2	384.4	420.1	15.5
Switzerland	364.6	458.0	462.9	503.3	13.7	282.5	323.6	315.7	347.9	12.9
Norway	50.2	57.1	54.8	67.4	1.8	55.6	80.9	56.0	61.5	2.3
Russia	50.5	71.5	83.2	88.8	2.4	14.6	24.7	26.4	27.5	1.0
Turkey	33.9	49.0	45.1	51.3	1.4	5.0	5.7	6.6	7.6	0.3
Canada	114.1	142.6	142.7	157.5	4.3	105.2	103.0	108.1	119.5	4.4
United States	949.3	1,027.1	1,076.4	1,134.0	30.9	926.1	1,027.2	1,014.6	1,044.1	38.6
Mexico	45.1	49.1	50.6	58.3	1.6	9.7	10.7	10.9	14.4	0.5
South America	171.5	191.9	216.5	235.2	6.4	21.4	54.4	69.3	70.3	2.6
Argentina	40.0	35.2	40.3	44.3	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.4	2.5	0.1
Brazil	92.4	107.7	108.5	132.2	3.6	14.6	41.2	52.5	56.3	2.1
Asia	380.1	423.1	485.4	553.8	15.1	196.0	241.2	266.6	304.6	11.3
China	32.6	40.9	52.4	58.3	1.6	3.6	4.6	5.6	5.7	0.2
Hong Kong, China	86.1	89.3	89.3	92.9	2.5	17.4	17.2	25.5	26.8	1.0
India	12.4	16.2	17.4	27.2	0.7	2.3	4.6	6.2	5.5	0.2
Indonesia	10.6	12.6	14.3	17.5	0.5	-3.5	-2.7	-3.0	-2.6	-0.1
Japan	75.7	74.8	78.4	84.0	2.3	97.9	122.3	122.6	135.3	5.0
Korea	28.4	32.8	27.8	28.9	0.8	7.4	9.2	8.6	9.9	0.4
Malaysia	9.4	12.5	13.6	24.7	0.7	2.6	3.0	3.6	3.0	0.1
Singapore	52.5	66.7	89.2	95.8	2.6	26.8	45.0	39.3	50.2	1.9
Thailand	9.2	10.5	11.5	13.3	0.4	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.0
Chinese Taipei	13.5	7.7	7.5	9.3	0.3	0.6	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.0
Australia	53.6	69.9	70.3	82.8	2.3	18.8	25.7	21.2	30.2	1.1
Africa	128.4	149.5	162.2	208.8	5.7	19.9	23.0	29.5	31.2	1.2
South Africa	42.5	55.1	55.1	77.0	2.1	3.1	6.0	6.8	6.2	0.2

Source: WTO (2011b, pp. 11–12).

Table S8.4 Main EU imports from the US, 2010

SITC codes	SITC sections	Value (€m)	Share of total (%)	Share of total EU imports (%)
	Total	170,390	100.0	11.3
SITC 7	Machinery and transport equipment	66,667	39.1	15.0
SITC 5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	38,921	22.8	28.3
SITC 8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	23,123	13.6	11.3
SITC 6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	11,229	6.6	7.1
SITC 3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9,981	5.9	2.6
SITC 2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7,460	4.4	11.6
SITC 0	Food and live animals	4,540	2.7	6.1
SITC 9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	3,030	1.8	10.7
SITC 1	Beverages and tobacco	1,269	0.7	18.4
SITC 4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	141	0.1	2.1

Source: DG Trade, 2012.

Table S8.5 Main EU exports to the US, 2010

SITC codes	SITC sections	Value (€m)	Share of total (%)	Share of total EU exports (%)
	Total	242,320	100.0	18.0
SITC 7	Machinery and transport equipment	93,321	38.5	16.3
SITC 5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	60,521	25.0	25.7
SITC 8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	27,330	11.3	19.6
SITC 6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	23,075	9.5	13.4
SITC 3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	15,738	6.5	20.7
SITC 1	Beverages and tobacco	6,186	2.6	28.9
SITC 0	Food and live animals	4,585	1.9	8.3
SITC 9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	3,272	1.4	8.3
SITC 2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels Food and live animals	2,067	0.9	5.9
SITC 4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	633	0.3	20.9

Source: DG Trade, 2012.

Table S8.6 Main EU imports from China, 2010

SITC codes	SITC sections	Value (€m)	Share of total (%)	Share of total EU imports (%)
	Total	282,531	100.0	18.7
SITC 7	Machinery and transport equipment	144,989	51.3	32.5
SITC 8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	85,541	30.3	41.8
SITC 6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	32,776	11.6	20.8
SITC 5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	11,014	3.9	8.0
SITC 0	Food and live animals	3,852	1.4	5.2
SITC 2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2,656	0.9	4.1
SITC 9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	802	0.3	2.8
SITC 3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	304	0.1	0.1
SITC 1	Beverages and tobacco	152	0.1	2.2
SITC 4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	34	0.0	0.5

Source: DG Trade, 2012.

Table S8.7 Main EU exports to China, 2010

SITC codes	SITC sections	Value (€m)	Share of total (%)	Share of total EU exports (%)
	Total	113,272	100.0	8.4
SITC 7	Machinery and transport equipment	69,612	61.5	12.2
SITC 5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	12,661	11.2	5.4
SITC 6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	10,920	9.6	6.3
SITC 2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	7,619	6.7	21.9
SITC 8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7,589	6.7	5.4
SITC 0	Food and live animals	1,416	1.3	2.6
SITC 9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	1,176	1.0	3.0
SITC 1	Beverages and tobacco	823	0.7	3.8
SITC 3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	742	0.7	1.0
SITC 4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	83	0.1	2.7

Source: DG Trade, 2012.

Table S8.8 Main EU imports from Russia, 2010

SITC codes	SITC sections	Value (€m)	Share of total (%)	Share of total EU imports (%)
	Total	160,062	100.0	10.6
SITC 3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	119,866	74.9	31.3
SITC 6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	13,408	8.4	8.5
SITC 5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	4,710	2.9	3.4
SITC 2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3,715	2.3	5.8
SITC 9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	2,868	1.8	10.2
SITC 7	Machinery and transport equipment	1,317	0.8	0.3
SITC 0	Food and live animals	532	0.3	0.7
SITC 8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	355	0.2	0.2
SITC 4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	224	0.1	3.4
SITC 1	Beverages and tobacco	74	0.0	1.1

Source: DG Trade, 2012.

Table S8.9 Main EU exports to Russia, 2010

SITC codes	SITC sections	Value (€m)	Share of total (%)	Share of total EU exports (%)
	Total	86,131	100.0	6.4
SITC 7	Machinery and transport equipment	38,510	44.7	6.7
SITC 5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	15,578	18.1	6.6
SITC 8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	10,329	12.0	7.4
SITC 6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	10,006	11.6	5.8
SITC 0	Food and live animals	7,100	8.2	12.9
SITC 1	Beverages and tobacco	1,083	1.3	5.1
SITC 2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,051	1.2	3.0
SITC 9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	798	0.9	2.0
SITC 3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	711	0.8	0.9
SITC 4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	363	0.4	12.0

Source: DG Trade, 2012.

Table S8.10 EU imports from Japan, 2010

SITC codes	SITC sections	Value (€m)	Share of total (%)	Share of total EU imports (%)
	Total	65,781	100.0	4.4
SITC 7	Machinery and transport equipment	44,339	67.4	9.9
SITC 8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7,970	12.1	3.9
SITC 5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	6,508	9.9	4.7
SITC 6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	4,976	7.6	3.2
SITC 2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	722	1.1	1.1
SITC 3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	459	0.7	0.1
SITC 9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	293	0.4	1.0
SITC 0	Food and live animals	143	0.2	0.2
SITC 1	Beverages and tobacco	22	0.0	0.3
SITC 4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	11	0.0	0.2

Source: DG Trade, 2012.

Table S8.11 EU exports to Japan, 2010

SITC codes	SITC sections	Value (€m)	Share of total (%)	Share of total EU exports (%)
	Total	43,844	100.0	3.2
SITC 7	Machinery and transport equipment	13,832	31.5	2.4
SITC 5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	11,905	27.2	5.1
SITC 8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7,427	16.9	5.3
SITC 6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3,621	8.3	2.1
SITC 0	Food and live animals	2,513	5.7	4.6
SITC 2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,386	3.2	4.0
SITC 1	Beverages and tobacco	1,376	3.1	6.4
SITC 9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	658	1.5	1.7
SITC 3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	251	0.6	0.3
SITC 4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	153	0.3	5.0

Source: DG Trade, 2012.

Table S15.1 Unemployment rate and share of agriculture in total employment in the EU and accession countries/territories, 2010

Country	Unemployment %	Share of agriculture in employment %
EU27	9.6	5.0
Albania	13.8	44.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina	27.2	19.7
Croatia	14.9	11.8
FYR Macedonia	32.0	19.1
Iceland	5.4	7.6
Montenegro	19.7	6.2
Serbia	19.2	22.2
Kosovo under UN Security Council Resolution 1244*	45.4	–
Turkey	14.7	23.5

Note: * 2009.

Source: European Commission, 2011 Report.

Table S15.2 Annual public financial transfers^a from western to eastern Germany, 1991–99 (DM bn)

Transfer	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998 ^b	1999 ^c
Gross	139	152	168	168	185	187	183	189	194
Net	106	115	129	125	140	140	136	141	144

Notes:

^a Including social insurance.

^b Partly estimated.

^c According to the draft budget.

Source: Herausgeber BMI, *Jahresbericht der Bundesregierung zum Stand der Deutschen Einheit*, Berlin, 1998. Data for 1998 and 1999 = Bundestags-Drucksache 13/11472, p. 11.

Table S15.3 Convergence indicators for East Germany 1991, 1996 and 2000 (West Germany = 100)

Indicator	1991	1996	2000
Average monthly wages			
Gross	48.3	76.7	77.2
Net	54.8	84.2	86.1
Productivity			
Total economy	34.3	66.8	68.2
Manufacturing	23.9	63.6	69.5
Construction	48.8	75.7	67.8
GDP per capita at current prices	32.8	54.0	59.9

Sources: Economic Commission for Europe (1997, p. 30); Wirtschaftsdaten neue Bundesländer, Bundesministerium für Wirtschaft und Technologie, Berlin, 2001.

Table S15.4 National debt as a share of GDP in the EU and in the EU and accession countries/territories, 2005–10 (%)

Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Albania	56.8	56.8	54.8	53.9	–	–
Bosnia and Herzegovina	25.3	21.1	18.2	17.2	21.8	25.7
Croatia	38.3	35.5	32.9	28.9	35.2	41.2
FYR Macedonia	39.5	32.9	24.7	21.3	23.9	24.8
Iceland	26.0	30.3	28.5	70.5	87.8	92.9
Montenegro	38.3	32.6	27.5	29.0	38.3	41.0
Serbia	50.5	39.8	30.9	29.2	34.8	42.9
Kosovo under UN Security Council Resolution 1244	–	–	–	–	–	–
Turkey	52.3	46.1	39.4	40.0	46.1	41.6

Source: European Commission, 2011 Report.

Table S15.5 Budget deficit as a share of GDP in the EU and in the EU and accession countries/territories, 2005–10 (%)

Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Albania	-3.5	-3.3	-3.5	-5.5	-7.0	-3.0
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2.4	2.9	1.2	-2.2	-4.5	-2.5
Croatia	-3.5	-3.0	-2.5	-1.4	-4.1	-4.9
FYR Macedonia	0.2	-0.6	0.6	-1.0	-2.7	-2.5
Iceland	4.9	6.3	5.4	-13.5	-10.0	-10.1
Montenegro	-2.0	3.4	6.6	0.5	-4.4	-5.0
Serbia	1.0	-1.6	-1.9	-2.6	-4.5	-4.7
Kosovo under UN Security Council Resolution 1244	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	-0.6	0.8	-1.0	-2.2	-6.7	-

Source: European Commission, 2011 Report.

Table S15.6 Annual rate of inflation in the EU and accession countries/territories, 2005–10

Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU27	2.2	2.3	2.3	3.7	1.0	2.6
Albania	2.0	2.5	3.1	2.2	2.3	3.6
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.8	6.1	1.5	7.4	-0.4	2.1
Croatia	3.0	3.3	2.7	5.8	2.4	1.1
FYR Macedonia	0.5	3.2	2.3	8.3	-0.8	1.6
Iceland	1.4	4.6	3.6	12.8	16.3	-
Montenegro	-	-	-	9.2	3.4	0.5
Serbia	16.2	11.7	7.0	13.5	8.6	6.8
Kosovo under UN Security Council Resolution 1244	1.4	0.6	4.4	9.4	2.4	3.5
Turkey	8.1	9.3	8.8	10.5	6.5	6.4

Source: European Commission, 2011 Report.

Table S15.7 Real GDP growth rate of GDP (national currency, % change on previous year) in the EU and accession countries/territories, 2005–10

Country	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
EU27	2.0	3.3	3.1	0.5	-4.3	2.0
Albania	5.7	5.4	5.9	7.5	3.3 ^e	3.9 ^e
Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.9	6.1	6.2	5.7	-2.9	0.7
Croatia	4.3	4.9	5.1	2.2	-6.0	-1.2
FYR Macedonia	4.4	5.0	6.1	5.0	-0.9	1.8
Iceland	7.2	4.7	6.0	1.3	-6.7	-4.0
Montenegro	4.2	8.6	10.7	6.9	-5.7	2.5
Serbia	5.4	3.5	5.4	3.8	-3.5	1.0
Kosovo under UN Security Council Resolution 1244	-	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey	8.4	6.9	4.7	0.7	-4.8	8.9

Note: ^e Estimate.

Source: European Commission, 2011 Report.

Table S15.8 Possible scenarios of closing the development gap between the 10 Central and Eastern European states and the 'old' EU15 (number of years)

Country	1996 develop- ment gap (GDP per capita in PPP, % of EU15 average)	Average annual growth rate of real GDP per capita (1997– 2008) ^a	2008 develop- ment gap (GDP per capita in PPP, % of EU15 average)	Expected time to catch up by a CEE10 country with the EU15 average development level – base case	Revised average annual growth rate of real GDP per capita (1997–2008 and forecast for 2009– 10)	Expected time to catch up by a CEE10 country with the EU15 average development level – revised scenario
Bulgaria	25	5.1	35.6	32.9	5.1	30.4
Czech Republic	65	3.1	73.9	23.4	3.2	18.8
Estonia	33	7.1	61.0	9.7	6.2	11.1
Hungary	44	4.0	56.4	26.5	3.6	28.1
Latvia	28	8.0	50.4	11.5	6.8	13.6
Lithuania	31	7.3	55.6	11.1	6.2	13.1
Poland	39	4.4	50.1	27.6	4.3	25.5
Romania	23 ¹	6.5 ²	38.5	20.2	6.2 ³	19.9
Slovak Republic	43	5.1	64.0	14.1	5.1	13.0
Slovenia	66	4.2	82.4	8.2	4.1	7.9
EU15	100	1.8	100.0	x	1.6	x

Notes:

^a data for 2008 are the most recent Eurostat forecasts (as of mid-December 2008).¹ 1999; ² 2000–08; ³ 2000–10.

Source: R. Rapacki and M. Prochniak (2009, p. 17).

Table S15.9 Total GDP at current prices and in PPS in the EU and accession countries/territories, 2010

Country	GDP total (€m)
EU27	12,268,387
Albania*	8,716 ^e
Bosnia and Herzegovina	12,519
Croatia	45,917
FYR Macedonia*	6,677
Iceland	9,495
Montenegro	3,104
Serbia	28,985
Kosovo under UN Security Council Resolution 1244*	3,912 ^e
Turkey	550,506

Note: ^e Estimate; * 2009.

Source: European Commission, 2011 Report.